| Salutation: | one_line |
| :--- | :--- |
| First name: | one_line |
| Last name: | one_line |
| e-mail address: | one_line |
| Language name in English: | one_line |
| Language name, translated: | one_line |

## THE INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET

one_line

| revised to | Please translate the expression "revised to" into the target language. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
| Please ${ }^{*}$ do not ${ }^{*}$ enter the current year (e.g. 2020). Thank you :) |  |

CONSONANTS (PULMONIC) one_line

Symbols to the right in a cell are voiced, to the left are voiceless. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible

| 2nd_line |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Plosive | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Nasal | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Trill | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Tap or Flap | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Fricative | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Lateral fricative | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Approximant | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Lateral approximant | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Bilabial | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Labiodental | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Dental | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Alveolar | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Postalveolar | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Retroflex | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Palatal | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Velar | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Uvular | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Pharyngeal | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Glottal | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| CONSONANTS (NON-PULMONIC) | one_line |  |  |
| Clicks | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Voiced implosives | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Ejectives | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Bilabial | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Dental | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| (Post)alveolar | 1st_line | 2nd_line | Left column |
| Palatoalveolar | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Alveolar lateral | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Bilabial | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Dental/alveolar | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Palatal | 1st_line | 2nd_line | Central column |
| Velar | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Uvular | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Examples: | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Bilabial | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Dental/alveolar | 1st_line | 2nd_line | Right column |
| Velar | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |
| Alveolar fricative | 1st_line | 2nd_line |  |

OTHER SYMBOLS
Voiceless labial-velar fricative
Voiced labial-velar approximant
Voiced labial-palatal approximant
Voiceless epiglottal fricative
Voiced epiglottal fricative
Epiglottal plosive
Alveolo-palatal fricatives
Voiced alveolar lateral flap
Simultaneous $\int$ and $x$

| 1st_line | 2nd_line |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1st_line | 2nd_line |
| 1st_line | 2nd_line |
| 1st_line | 2nd_line |
| 1st_line | 2nd_line |
| 1st_line | 2nd_line |
| 1st_line | 2nd_line |
| 1st_line | 2nd_line |
| 1st_line | 2nd_line |

Affricates and double articulations can be represented by two symbols joined by a tie bar if necessary.
$\underline{1 \text { st_line }}$ 2nd_line $\quad$ 3rd_line 4th_line

5th_line

DIACRITICS
one_line
Some diacritics may be placed above a symbol with a descender, e.g.


## VOWELS

one_line

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a rounded vowel.
1st_line 2 2nd_line $\quad$ 3rd_line 4th_line


